Annotated Bibliography

**Primary Sources**

*‘Beast After Me with Recall, so Come On’-Lindsey*. Denver Republican. Sept. 6, 1913.

*This short article describes Lindsey’s reactions to the attempts to remove him from office after the publication of The Beast, which detailed corporate corruption in Denver*.

 Buckwalter, Harry H. *Denver Juvenile Court - "Children of the slums after first bath by Juvenile Court"*. c 1904. Photograph. Denver Public Library Western History Collection, Denver, Colorado.

*This photograph is part of the Benjamin B. Lindsey archive in the Western History Collection at the Denver Public Library. It led me to learn about the installation of the shower in the county courthouse for the use of “Lindsey’s Boys.”*

Casey, Lee. *Judge Ben B. Lindsey Dies at 73.* Rocky Mountain News. March 27, 1943.

*Lee Casey was a columnist for the Rocky Mountain News. He was a staunch supporter of the work Ben Lindsey did in Denver. He was one of the few voices that did not abandon Lindsey after his publication of The Beast. This article, written after Lindsey’s death, notes the love/hate relationship many in Denver had with Ben Lindsey.*

Gilbert, W.. *A Fair Chance for Every Boy*. N.d. Art Original. Denver Public Library Western History Collection, Denver, Colorado.

*This political cartoon is part of the Ben B. Lindsey archive in the Western History Collection at the Denver Public Library. The drawing shows John D. Rockefeller writing Lindsey a check to support his work. This showed me the extent to which Lindsey’s work was renowned.*

Hines, Lewis. *Children in Rail Yard*. January 29, 1917. Photograph. Library of Congress, Washington, DC.

*This picture is one of my props during my performance.*

Hine, Lewis . *Children in Textile Mill*. 1920. unknown, Macon, GA.

*http://www.historyplace.com/unitedstates/childlabor/hine-empty.htm*. Web. 16 May 2013.

*This picture is one of my props during my performance.*

*Judge Lindsey Dies; Children’s Friend*: *Noted Jurist Who Founded the Juvenile Court*. New York Times. Mar. 27, 1943.

*Judge Lindsey’s obituary appeared in many newspapers worldwide, including this article from the New York Times*. *It recounts his work with the juvenile court and the influence that court had on the development of juvenile courts across the country.*

*Judge Makes it a Personal Matter with Incorrigible Boys*. Denver Times. Nov. 24, 1904.

*This Denver Times article describes the personal interest that Judge Lindsey took in the boys who came through his court. It describes the expectations he had of the boys and how they responded to his trust and encouragement.*

Lindsey, Benjamin Barr. Benjamin Barr Lindsey Collection.Western History Collection. Denver Public Library. Denver, Colorado.

*I spent many hours combing the collection of personal papers and documents housed at the Denver Public Library’s Western History Collection. These papers gave me great insight into the work done by Judge Lindsey, but also the personality of the man.*

Lindsey, Ben B., and Wainwright Evans. *The Revolt of Modern Youth,*. New York: Boni & Liveright, 1925. Print.

*This book articulated some of the problems Judge Lindsey saw with the methods of disciplining minors, and the doctrine of forced morality that had become a sort of panicked solution to changing social attitudes of the day. In it, he recommended increased education, respect instead of coercion, and changed social attitudes toward children's offences. These goals informed everything he did with the juvenile court.*

Lindsey, Ben B.. *Twenty-five Years of the Juvenile and Family Court of Denver, Colorado being an account of its contributions to the cause of humanity, truth and justice : presented by friends of the Denver Juvenile and Family Court in commemoration of its foundation*. Denver: s.n., 1925. Print.

*This report was a comprehensive picture of the full impact of the Juvenile Court during Lindsey’s time as judge.*

Lindsey, Ben B., and Harvey Jerrold Higgins. *The Doughboy's Religion and Other Aspects of our Day,*. 1920. Reprint. New York: Harper & brothers, 2012. Print.

*Another of Judge Lindsey's works, this gave me an insight to his perspective on the young men in the US Military during WWI.*

Lindsey, Benjamin Barr. *The Juvenile Court and Probation of Juvenile Offenders*. Lawrence,

KS: Unknown, 1902. Print.

*This was a paper Judge Lindsey wrote and read at the Union Convention of the Kansas Society for the Friendless and Kansas Conference of Charities and Correction. It helped me form an understanding of his opinions on juvenile delinquency.*

Lindsey, Benjamin Barr. *The Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents Through the Juvenile Court*. Atlanta, GA: Press of F. G. Heer, 1903. Print.

*This was a paper Judge Lindsey wrote and read at the National Conference of Charities and Correction. He presented information about what causes delinquency in children, and how to combat these problems.*

Lindsey, Benjamin Barr, and Harvey Jerrold Higgins. *The Beast*. New York: Doubleday, Page & company, 1910. Print.

*This book was one of many works Lindsey produced during his lifetime. In it, he details the corruption of the "Boss Evans" era in Denver, the abuses of the utility companies, and the many social problems they had caused among the working class. This book was part of the reason Judge Lindsey was run out of Denver. A first edition of the book is one of my props.*

*Pride of the Rockies Soap labels*. Dunwoody Brothers Soap Company. Denver, CO. 1904. www.victortradingco.com/TinCans.html.

*These original labels from Dunwoody Soap Products, the company that supplied soap for the Juvenile Court shower, led me to the idea of “Soapbox Justice”. Reproductions of the labels are used on my soapbox, as well as the bar of soap I use as a prop.*

*Saved By The Juvenile Court*. Dir. Otis Thayer. Perf. Benjamin Barr Lindsey, Ida L. Greggory. Columbine Film Company, 1913. Film.

*This video was a great silent film about Judge Lindsey's interactions with the kids he worked with. It is easy to see the mutual admiration that existed.*

The Denver Juvenile Court of the City and County of Denver. "Facts and Figures." *Problem of the Children and How the State of Colorado Cares for Them; A Report of the Juvenile Court of Denver.* Denver: Merchants Pub. Co., 1904. 147. Print.

*This report is part of the Lindsey Collection in the Denver Public Libraries Western History Collection. I used this chapter to analyze the drop in delinquency and truancy in the first three years of the Juvenile Court in Denver. The “Chart Showing the Number of Charges for Truancy in the Years 1901, 1902 and 1903” and the “Summary of All Charges” chart are part of the props for my performance.*

The Denver Juvenile Court of the City and County of Denver. "The Expense." *Problem of the Children and How the State of Colorado Cares for Them; A Report of the Juvenile Court of Denver.* Denver: Merchants Pub. Co., 1904. 175. Print.

*This report is part of the Lindsey Collection in the Denver Public Libraries Western History Collection. I analyzed data from this report and compared these amounts with an inflation calculator to determine the per-case savings for Judge Lindsey’s court. The “Expense Chart” from this chapter of the report is used as a prop in my performance.*

Unknown artist. *Benjamin B. Lindsey portrait*. Denver Juvenile Court. c 1940.

*I had the opportunity to go to the new Lindsey-Flannigan Juvenile Court Center to see the original portrait. The artist is unknown. From a photograph, I had a poster made of the image for use as a prop in my performance.*

Unknown. *Judge Lindsey with crowd of boys*. N.d. Photograph. Library of Congress, Denver, CO.

*This picture is one of my props used during my performance.*

Unknown. *Judge Lindsey with Children*. 1906. Photograph. Library of Congress, Washington, DC.

*This picture is one of my props during my performance.*

"Whole edition." *Silverton Standard* 10 Mar. 1904: Whole edition. Print.

*I use a scan of this newspaper as one of my props during my performance*.

**Secondary Sources**

Abbott, Karen. *‘Little Giant’ had Big Impact on Justice*. Colorado Milestones. Rocky Mountain

News. April 20, 1999.

*Colorado Milestones was a project with Colorado Historical Society and the Rocky Mountain News to detail people and events in Colorado’s history. This comprehensive article gave a good description of Lindsey’s work and personality.*

Benjamin Barr Lindsey Newspaper Collection. Western History Collection. Denver Public Library. Denver, Colorado.

*The Western History Collection houses an extensive newspaper clipping file about Judge Ben Lindsey. While each article on it’s one was not always noteworthy, the collection as a whole helped me to understand the worldwide popularity and influence of Judge Lindsey.*

Bosley, Barbara. Personal interview. 18 Jan. 2012.

*Ms. Bosley is a Family Court Facilitator at the Denver Juvenile Court. She has done a lot of personal and professional research about Judge Lindsey, and was able to give me a professional insight into his legacy through the Juvenile Court.*

Casey, Lee*. Judge Lindsey was a Great Man*. Rocky Mountain News. March 29, 1943. p 15.

 *Lee Casey wrote this article about Judge Ben Lindsey just after he passed away. From this article I learned of the London Times poll designation of one of the 3 most influential Americans of the early 20th century.*

Casey, Lee. “A Storied History”. The *Rocky Mountain News*. N.p., n.d. Web. 26 Jan. 2013.<http://www.rockymountainnews.com/news/2009/feb/27/a-storied-history-lee-casey-1889-1951/>.

*This is a short biography of journalist Lee Casey, a long-time friend and supporter of Judge Lindsey's court.*

Filler, Louis. *Crusaders for American Liberalism*. Yellow Springs, Ohio: Antioch Press, 1950. Print.

*This book gave me a good picture of Judge Lindsey's contemporaries in the Progressive Movement.*

Fox, Sanford. “The Early History of the Court. *The Future of Children Journal.* Princeton University, 1996. Web. 26 Apr. 2013. http://futureofchildren.org/publications/journals/article/index.xml?journalid=55&articleid=311&sectionid=2061

*This article gave me a scholastic perspective on Judge Lindsey's impact on legal history. It also helped me to understand whether Chicago or Denver had the first juvenile court.*

Goldman, Eric Frederick. *Rendezvous with Destiny; a History of Modern American Reform.* New York: Knopf, 1952. Print.

*This book gave me an insight to the overall structure of the Progressive Era's reforms, and Lindsey's place in the social turmoil of the early 1900s.*

Goodstein, Phil H. *Robert Speer's Denver 1904-1920: The Mile High City in the Progressive*

*Era*. Denver, Colo.: New Social Publications, 2004. Print.

*This book was a great resource for uncovering some of the corruption in the Denver city government and the Colorado State government around the turn of the 20th century.*

Hare, Sheila, and Alphild Dick. *Wicked Denver: Mile-High Misdeeds and Malfeasance*. Charleston: History Press, 2012. Print.

*This book gave me a feel for the atmosphere of Denver at the turn of the 20th century--the chapter on juvenile delinquency was, as you might imagine, especially helpful for getting a good grasp of what kind of cases Judge Lindsey would have seen.*

Hiner, N. Ray, and Joseph M. Hawes. *Growing up in America: Children in Historical Perspective*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1985. Print.

*This book helped me gain an understanding of how juvenile law grew and developed in America, and the long-term impact Judge Lindsey had on Juvenile Law.*

*Judge Lindsey Set Pattern For Juvenile Courts*. Pueblo Chieftain. Oct. 7, 1962.

*This article from the Pueblo Chieftain gave a good overview of Lindsey’s career in the Juvenile Court.*

King, Laoise. “Colorado’s Juvenile Court History: The First 100 Years.” *The Colorado Lawyer*, Vol. 32, No. 4. April 2003. Web. January 23, 2013. http://100.juvenilelaw.net/History.htm.

*This website helped me understand how Lindsey’s court came into being, and the changes that have happened since he left the bench. This website also led me to the discovery of the painting of Ben Lindsey that is part of my performance.*

Larsen, Charles. *The Good Fight; The Life and Times of Ben B. Lindsey*. Chicago: Quadrangle Books, 1972. Print.

*This book was a very comprehensive biography of Judge Lindsey, and provided a great jumping-off point for my research.*

Laugen, R. Todd. Personal interview. 31 Oct. 2012.

*Dr. Laugen wrote The Gospel of Progressivism; Moral Reform and Labor War in Colorado. He gave me some further, more specialized insight into how Judge Lindsey affected and was affected by the Progressive Movement in Denver.*

Laugen, R. Todd. *The Gospel of Progressivism; Moral Reform and Labor War in Colorado, 1900-1930*. Boulder, Colo.: University Press of Colorado, 2010. Print.

*This book was a great over-all view of the morality that fueled the Progressive Movement, which in turn fueled Judge Lindsey.*

"Manuscript Monday: Benjamin Lindsey,” Western History and Genealogy Blog. *Denver Public Library: Western History Genealogy*. N.p., n.d. Web. 19 Aug. 2012. <http://history.denverlibrary.org/blog/content/manuscript-monday-benjamin-lindsey>.

*This blog article was part of my preliminary research at the beginning of my project.*

“The Future of Children - ." *The Future of Children - Home*. N.p., n.d. Web. 26 Apr. 2013. <http://futureofchildren.org/publications/journals/article/index.xml?journalid=55&articleid=311&sectionid=2063>.

*This article gave me a scholastic perspective on Judge Lindsey's impact on legal history.*

"The Kid's Judge." *The Colorado Magazine.* 1 Mar. 1977: 228-237. Print.

*This was where I did my preliminary research on Judge Ben Lindsey. This volume is housed at the Stephen H. Hart Library at the History Colorado center.*

"The Kid’s Judge." *American History Lives at American Heritage* . N.p., n.d. Web. 3 April 2013. <http://www.americanheritage.com/content/kids%E2%80%99-judge>.

*This article gave me more scholastic insight, and anecdotal evidence, into Judge Lindsey's respect and love for the kids he ruled for during his career.*

"The Kid’s Judge: Benjamin Barr Lindsey." *Between the Lions Weblog*. N.p., n.d. Web. 26 Jan. 2013. <http://mollybrownbtl.wordpress.com/2011/06/06/the-kids-judge-benjamin-barr-lindsey/>.

*This website gave me a great insight into Judge Lindsey's friendship with Margaret Tobin "Molly" Brown, a Denver philanthropist and survivor of the Titanic sinking. She was just one of the “celebrities” who supported his efforts.*

Wallace, Elizabeth Victoria. "Crime, Punishment, and the Vigilance Committee." *Hidden History of Denver*. Charleston, SC: History Press, 2011. 75-77. Print.

*This section explained the role of the KKK in 1920s Denver, both socially and politically.*