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| **U.S. History Test Review- Slavery and Reconstruction** |

**Definitions and Dates**

Answer what each term means & the dates.

1. 3/5ths Clause
2. Chattel Slavery (1662)
3. Fugitive Slave Clause
4. Slave trade act
5. Slavery Abolition Act
6. Triangular Trade
7. Trans-Atlantic and Trans-Saharan Slavery
8. Underground Railroad
9. Black Codes
10. Compromise of 1877
11. Jim Crow
12. Segregation
13. 13th amendment
14. 14th amendment
15. 15th amendment

**Important Concepts**

Answer the following questions in the most complete way you can.

1. How many slaves were sent to America during the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade?
2. Name the conditions that would make the Middle Passage nearly unbearable for any human being?
3. What are 2 aspects of Chattel Slavery that made it more difficult than previous forms of slavery?
4. What area of North America was the hardest place to go if you were a slave?
5. What were the 3 main reasons that people would become a slave PRIOR to the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade?
6. Which crop made slavery possible in early colonial history?
7. Why was banning Miscegenation such an important part of the Slave Codes during slavery?

**Important People**

Answer who each of these people are AND why they are important to history.

1. Daniel Shays
2. Harriet Tubman
3. Henry “Box” Brown
4. Nathaniel Bacon
5. Pedro Alonso Niño
6. William Wilberforce
7. William Still

**Important Dates**

What are each of the dates for these important historical events (year only). Make sure to memorize them.

1. Chattel Slavery
2. Cotton Gin
3. Portuguese enter African Slave Trade
4. Slave trade act
5. Slavery Abolition Act

**Important Concepts Continued**

Answer the following questions in the most complete way you can.

1. After the Revolutionary War, most states feared what?
2. What powers did congress hold under the Articles of Confederation?
3. What were the 2 successes of the AOC?
4. What were at least 3 problems with the AOC?
5. Due to the problems of the AOC, what document was created?
6. What are the first 10 amendments of the Constitution called?
7. Who were the proponents (supporters) of the Constitution?
8. Who were the opponents of the constitution, and what did they want to be added?
9. What are the 3 branches of the federal government? Who makes up each branch and what does each branch do?
10. What was the emancipation proclamation?
11. Give 3 examples of segregation in the south.