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Guiding Question: How did the Tariff of 1828 and the Nullification Crisis demonstrate the widening divide between northern and southern states? Use the documents and ch. 10 to help you answer the questions.

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| **Primary or Secondary Source?** | **Observe** | **Reflect** |
| #1  Primary Source  Secondary Source | List the South’s four major crops, in order of the amount of land devoted to producing them. | How did agriculture in the South impact their opinion on the Tariff of 1828?  Does this document represent an economic, ideological, or political divide between the northern and southern states? |
| #2  Primary Source  Secondary Source | Which sector of the American economy grew the most between 1820 and 1860?  Even though agriculture decreased compared to manufacturing, which crop continued to grow as the South became more dependent on it? | How did tariffs help American industrialization?  Does this document represent an economic, ideological, or political divide between the northern and southern states? |
| #3  Primary Source  Secondary Source | Why did the North support the Tariff?  Why did the South oppose the Tariff? | Look at the political cartoon on page 320. What is the perspective of the cartoon? How does the author feel about the tariff?  Does this document represent an economic, ideological, or political divide between the northern and southern states? |
| #4  Primary Source  Secondary Source | What is the difference between “free trade” and “protective tariffs”?  What is the poster trying to persuade its audience to choose/vote for? Why? What are the benefits? | What types of people/professions would support this poster?  Does this document represent an economic, ideological, or political divide between the northern and southern states? |
| #5  Primary Source  Secondary Source | What do the first 2 paragraphs say about the Tariffs of 1828 and 1832?  According to the third paragraph, what has the authority to pass such tariffs?  What does South Carolina threaten to do in the last paragraph? | How does the South Carolina’s opposition to the Tariff of 1828 compare to the Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions?  Does this document represent an economic, ideological, or political divide between the northern and southern states? |
| #6  Primary Source  Secondary Source | According to the first paragraph, what does Jackson imply will happen to South Carolina if they secede?  In the second paragraph, what does Jackson accuse the supporters of disunion of?  What is Jackson’s overall stance on South Carolina’s declaration of nullification? | Go to page 324 in the textbook. What was Jackson’s response to the Nullification Crisis? And how did the crisis end?  Does this document represent an economic, ideological, or political divide between the northern and southern states? |